

! "#\$%&' ' () *+% , -) . (/ *' +& * 0, 1+2&' 3+) * 0+4& . (*+

Acting Director for European and Eurasian Affairs for the National Security Council,

Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for European and Eurasian Affairs,
U.S. Ambassador to NATO,

Paul Behringer,

Post Doctoral Fellow, Center for Presidential History, Southern Methodist University
Simon Miles,
Assistant Professor, Sanford School of Public Policy, Duke University

July ,

This transcription has undergone a verification process for accuracy, according to the strictest practices of the academic and transcription communities. It offers the CPH's best good faith effort at reproducing in text the subject's spoken words. In all cases, however, the video of the interview represents the definitive version of the words spoken by interviewees.

Normal speech habits—false starts, incomplete words, and crutch words (e.g. "you know") have been removed for purposes of clarity. Final transcriptions will conform to standard oral history practices. Editors will conform all transcription quotations to the Center for Presidential History's final edition.

Please contact the editors at cphinfo@smu.edu with any corrections, suggestions, or questions.

Kurt Volker, interview by Paul Behringer, Simon Miles, July . U.S. Russian Relations under Bush and Putin Collective Memory Project, Center for Presidential History, Southern Methodist University.



BEHRINGER M		P	B	I		C
	P	H	S	M	U	
MILES M		S	M	I		S S
	P	P	D	U		
VOLKER M		K	V	I	US	
			US		NATO	US
			U		A I	
	C		E	P	A	
BEHRINGER A			V			C
				US	R	
	G	W	B			
VOLKER A			I			





P B I
 P B
 P W
 BEHRINGER A R
 US A B M T A
 R B
 ABM T

VOLKER B
 A N K
 I P I C
 A US A
 R A
 S



ABM T

S

ABM T

S

A

R

R

S R

ABM T

W

A

R

I

P

P

M

W

R

E

P

BEHRINGER I

M

L

S

H

U

S

R

A

R

NATO



VOLKER

P

P

B

H

US

T

P

B

NATO

A

W

T

S

NATO

US

T

US

L

Q

A

T

A

US

A

T

L

A

R

I

US

C

A

I

US

U





P
 S
 A K
 R W O
 S
 R W
 NATO R
 R NATO
 NATO A
 S U R NATO S
 W
 NATO R C
 BEHRINGER A I S
 C R W F
 R G B R



VOLKER O

I
W

R

O

T

S

Q

S

H

S

T

I O

H

US

US

I

I

US

A

I

I

R

I

I

P S

I

S

I

P

S

C

I

S



R

BEHRINGER W

U

S I

VOLKER B

A

C

R

T

I

T

US

A

UN S

C

I



F

T

B

W

F

J

R



BEHRINGER A

R R

G

A

U

W

B

VOLKER T

T

R

R

G

S

US W

G

S

A I

US

S

I

G H

T

I

R

A

G

A S

W



S

B

S

US

S

R R

S

S

S

R R

T

O R

U I

G A

I

A

G



R

G

S

S

G

R

T

O

R

A

V

P

U

R

R

R

R

S

O

R

A

US

I

G

A

O

T

W

R

S

A

O

R



R

P M T

R

P

U I I C R

P K

I

U L A

U

U

R A

U

U

EU

M A

US

N

A

A

U

W

S

A

T

S

P

US



U I
R
R
BEHRINGER A U G B
NATO A B B
I
W NATO B
B B
VOLKER S F NATO P C
R H NATO
U S S S V S M B
NATO T
T
E
NATO P A
B



S

NATO R

P

J

C

W

R

A I

A

A

NATO



MILES C I I
R

I

O

VOLKER A

I P

C I T B C I G B A I

T

T

I

R H
W

R A I
R R
W

R S

R

T

R

A

A C P N E

E

A R



U S UK

S I





S

S

R

P

B

I

R



B A P B



A
A
B C R S G U
S A B NATO S
G U W
F G A R
H B G W L
A A P B I
A F W P B N W
G
D A I
S B
G F F G
NATOM A P G U A I
P B



C M M A P
G U R R
I A M N
I R T A
B M A P A
G W O
M A P S
S P B S
NATO M A P S
S L NATO
M A P S O S
I B S
I NATO
T NATO I W
NATO A
P



B

S

P

I

B I

P

T

P

S

U

P

R

H

I

R

R

BEHRINGER A

S

R

R

H



I

R

A S H NSC T G

NSC

A

G H R

R

I

P B NATO I N

U G A R G I

T

BEHRINGER S R U

G I E C

B

E

VOLKER I



S I

CFE T

I

R

CFE

I

B

NATO

A

E



S I

S R I

P A I

I I S

R I S B B

T B C

W H

A D

A G I

A I

B P I

T T

H B P H

H G



E

B

I

P

S



T S
I I
I NATO A
T G I A I W
B I A M W
R I I NAC
I AT I S A T I I
W I W I T
G R I NAC
M W B S I NATO G
B A A
I I A B
I I NAC
I A I L
NATO G I I





A S I NATO E V U
G T O A W O G T O W
W A EU EU A G S O I
A G ANATO W E R
B R



S I

T G

T

I



C L I
G
R NATO R C
C L W H C
L I
G L S I
R S



I H

VOLKER I

I P H

R H

KGB A I S U

A R

R

R

S I

R

I

R

S

A I

H I R I

T R I

MILES S

U S



W







S F R W M
 U W O S C D N S
 U R U W
 R E U
 I T I
 W NGCA I
 T
 A I N R
 D S R R
 NGCA T R S
 W P
 R C T
 W D B US
 B S U S
 W E



W T T A
W

S T R

T A

I T

A I R

B

B A

U C

B

BEHRINGER I I

T

T

B

B

P

B

P

B

B



VOLKER

P

B

BEHRINGER W

A

V

I

A

VOLKER I

I

I

I